

Message Text

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ACTION IO-06

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DODE-00 EB-06 EA-10 SP-02 PM-03 H-02 HEW-06 INR-07

L-02 LAB-03 NEA-10 NSAE-00 NSC-05 OIC-02 PA-02 RSC-01

SWF-01 SSO-00 NSCE-00 INRE-00 SS-15 TRSE-00 USIE-00

PRS-01 ISO-00 AEC-07 AECE-00 OMB-01 /128 W

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FM USMISSION USUN NY

TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 6980

INFO USMISSION GENEVA PRIORITY

USMISSION NATO PRIORITY

AMCONSUL HONG KONG PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY JAKARTA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY PARIS PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY LAGOS PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY VIENNA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY BRASILIA

AMEMBASSY LONDON

AMEMBASSY MOSCOW

AMEMBASSY NEW DELHI

AMEMBASSY NICOSIA

AMEMBASSY OSLO

AMEMBASSY OTTAWA

AMEMBASSY ROME

AMEMBASSY STOCKHOLM

AMEMBASSY LISBON

AMEMBASSY TOKYO

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E.O. 11652: N/A

TAGS: OGEN

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SUBJ: USUN UNCLASSIFIED SUMMARY NO. 0053

GA PLENARY -- CYPRUS

GREEK FONMIN BITSIOS TOLD GA OCT. 31 THAT GREECE WOULD SUPPORT DRAFT RES WHICH WOULD CALL FOR WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN FORCES FROM CYPRUS AND FOR CESSATION OF ALL OUTSIDE INTERVENTION IN AFFAIRS OF CYPRUS. PROVISION SHOULD ALSO BE MADE FOR RETURN OF REFUGEES TO THEIR HOMES, HE ADDED. OTHER SPEAKERS IN DEBATE ON CYPRUS WERE REPS OF AUSTRIA, HUNGARY, BHUTAN, PAKISTAN, CANADA, GDR, JAPAN, GUATEMALA, MALTA, POLAND, EGYPT AND NEPAL. GA APPROVED COMITE 5 RECOMMENDATION, 87-3(ALBANIA, LIBYA, SYRIA)-2(NIGER, PORTUGAL), TO EXTEND FOR ONE MONTH (TO NOV. 30) SYG'S AUTHORITY TO MAKE FINANCIAL COMMITMENTS TO UNEF/UNDOF AT RATE OF \$5 MILLION PER MONTH. INCLUDED IN RES WAS PARA DECIDING TO APPORTION AMONG MEMBER STATES UNEF'S NOVEMBER COSTS IN ACCORDANCE WITH SPECIAL ARRANGEMENT APPLIED SINCE FORCE WAS CREATED. PRES ANNOUNCED THAT DEBATE ON PALESTINE QUESTION, ORIGINALLY SCHEDULED TO RESUME WEEK OF NOV. 4, WOULD INSTEAD BEGIN NOV. 13.

CANADA, AUSTRIA AND JAPAN URGED EARLY RESUMPTION OF INTERCOMMUNAL TALKS. WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN TROOPS FROM CYPRUS WAS CALLED FOR BY HUNGARY, BHUTAN, MALTA, NEPAL, GDR, JAPAN (OTHER THAN THOSE ALLOWED BY INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS), POLAND, AND NEPAL. SPEAKING OF REFUGEES, AUSTRIA WAS "SADDENED" THEY WERE AGAIN BEING USED FOR POLITICAL GAIN, BHUTAN SAID THEY SHOULD BE ALLOWED TO RETURN TO THEIR HOMES, AND CANADA WAS CONCERNED ABOUT THEIR PLIGHT WITH ONSET OF WINTER.

WEIDINGER (AUSTRIA) SAID INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY WAS ENTITLED TO EXPECT SPIRIT OF CONCILIATION ON PART OF TWO COMMUNITIES. HE POINTED OUT SECURITY NEEDS WOULD HAVE TO FORM IMPORTANT PARTY OF ANY SOLUTION, AND HOPED ANY GA RES WOULD NOT PROVIDE OBSTACLES TO ACHIEVING LASTING PEACE. TSHERING (BHUTAN) URGED INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY TO CREATE CLIMATE FOR NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN TWO COMMUNITIES. GILANI (PAKISTAN) SAID TURKISH "INTERVENTION" TO SAFEGUARD ETHNIC MINORITY WHICH LED LIFE OF REFUGEES IN OWN HOMELAND UNCLASSIFIED

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SHOULD BE VIEWED AGAINST BACKGROUND OF HISTORY OF PAST 11 YEARS AND TURKEY'S DECLARED SUPPORT FOR INDEPENDENCE AND SOVEREIGNTY OF CYPRUS. "UNREALISTIC, UNFAIR OR BIASED SOLUTION" COULD NOT ENDURE.

HOLLAI (HUNGARY) DECLARED IT WAS NECESSARY TO WITHDRAW ALL FOREIGN MILITARY FORCES AND END ALL FORMS OF FOREIGN INTERVENTION. AS FAR BACK AS 1947 PRES TRUMAN ASSIGNED

MEDITERRANEAN BASIC STRATEGIC ROLE AGAINST USSR, AND NATO STRATEGISTS HAD NEVER GIVEN UP PLAN TO BRING CYPRUS UNDER THEIR INFLUENCE. NO ONE COULD EXPECT NATO MEMBER STATES TO ENSURE NON-ALIGNED STATUS OF CYPRUS, HE SAID, SUPPORTING SOVIET PROPOSAL FOR CONVENING INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE. KULAGA (POLAND) CHARGED THAT NATO COUNTRIES WISHED TO SACRIFICE NON-ALIGNED STATE, AND HE CALLED FOR NEW GUARANTEES AND FOR REPRESENTATIVE MEETING WITHIN UN FRAMEWORK TO STUDY ALL ASPECTS OF CYPRUS PROBLEM.

GREEK REP BITSIOS SPOKE OF TURKISH INVASION WHICH CREATED LARGE-SCALE HUMAN SUFFERING, AND SAID CYPRUS WOULD BE UNABLE TO BE NON-ALIGNED POLITICALLY IF MASSIVE PRESENCE OF TURKISH TROOPS REMAINED. ACCUSING TURKEY OF PUSHING GREEK CYPRIOT POPULATION SOUTHWARD, HE SAID SURELY UN COULD NOT ALLOW 200,000 GREEK CYPRIOTS WHO HAD LIVED IN OCCUPIED ZONE TO BE FORCED EITHER TO LEAVE ISLAND OR "LIKE UNFORTUNATE PALESTINIANS, LIVE PERMANENTLY IN REFUGEE CAMPS." GREECE WOULD SUPPORT RES CALLING FOR WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN FORCES AND FOR CESSATION OF ALL OUTSIDE INTERVENTION IN AFFAIRS OF CYPRUS, AND PROVISION FOR RETURN OF REFUGEES TO THEIR HOMES. GREECE, HE CONCLUDED, WOULD ENDORSE RESULTS OF NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN CYPRIOTS, PROVIDED THOSE COULD BE CONDUCTED FREELY AND NOT UNDER THREAT OF ARMS.

RAE (CANADA) CALLED FOR COOPERATION OF PARTIES IN ENSURING SAFETY OF UNFICYP PERSONNEL AND ENABLING FORCE TO FUNCTION IN ALL AREAS OF ISLAND. SAITO (JAPAN) SAID ANY SETTLEMENT SHOULD INCLUDE REDUCTION AND WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS OTHER THAN THOSE ALLOWED BY INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS, AND EARLY SOLUTION TO PROBLEM OF REFUGEES AND DISPLACED PERSONS. HE HOPED BOTH TURKEY AND GREECE WOULD SUPPORT UNCLASSIFIED

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INTERCOMMUNAL TALKS. GUATEMALAN REP CONDEMNED ANY ACTION THAT DEPRIVED CYPRUS OF ITS INSTITUTIONAL REGIME AND WISHED TO SEE "PROMPT AND IMMEDIATE RETURN" OF CITIZENS OF CYPRUS TO ISLAND.

GDR REP FLORIN CALLED FOR CONFERENCE ON CYPRUS WITHIN UN FRAMEWORK IN WHICH ALL MEMBER STATES WOULD PARTICIPATE AND FOR NEW SYSTEM OF GUARANTEES WHICH WOULD INVOLVE WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN TROOPS AND NOT SEEK TO CONVERT CYPRUS INTO "UNSINKABLE AIRCRAFT CARRIER." HE CHARGED THAT CERTAIN DEL ALWAYS REACTED SENSITIVELY TO ANY ASSERTION OF NATO INTERFERENCE AND HE BELIEVED IT WAS BECAUSE ITS GOVT AND OTHER GOVTS AIMED TO CHANGE CYPRUS' NON-ALIGNED POLICY.

MEGUID (EGYPT) STATED HIS GOVT WOULD SHOW TOTAL SOLIDARITY WITH BOTH COMMUNITIES OF CYPRUS, WHICH SHOULD BE FREELY ABLE TO CHOOSE FORM OF GOVT, AND ALL EFFORTS SHOULD BE MADE TO FACILITATE TALKS BY LEADERS OF TWO COMMUNITIES. BELLIZZI (MALTA) SAID CYPRUS ILLUSTRATED NEED TO DEAL WITH POLITICAL PROBLEMS BEFORE THEY BECAME TOO INTRACTABLE AND NOT TO RELY ON PEACEKEEPING EFFORTS ALONE. HE SUPPORTED CYPRIOT RES. UPADHYAY (NEPAL) DECLARED IT WAS QUESTION OF SURVIVAL OF COUNTRY AS INDEPENDENT ENTITY, AND HE URGED TOTAL WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN TROOPS AND ENHANCEMENT OF SYG'S ROLE IN SOLVING PROBLEM. (REPEATED INFO ATHENS, ANKARA, NICOSIA, LONDON)

IN EXPLANATIONS OF VOTES ON COMITE 5 RES ON UNEF/UNDOF, LIBYAN REP OPPOSED IT BECAUSE CREATION OF UNEF WAS AIMED AT PREVENTING REALIZATION OF OBJECTIVES OF ARAB MASSES AND HELPED AGGRESSORS; LIBYA DID NOT CONSIDER ITSELF OBLIGATED FINANCIALLY. SYRIAN REP AID METHOD OF APPORTIONING EXPENSES DID NOT DISTINGUISH BETWEEN AGGRESSOR AND VICTIM. IRAQ DISASSOCIATED ITSELF FROM ALL RESES ESTABLISHING PEACEKEEPING FORCES IN ME, AND ALBANIA ALWAYS OPPOSED CONTRIBUTIONS TO FORCE. SAFRONCHUK (USSR) STRESSED NEED FOR ECONOMY. DEMOCRATIC YEMEN, WHICH PAID ITS QUOTA, REJECTED SC RES 242.

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SWF-01 SSO-00 NSCE-00 INRE-00 AEC-07 AECE-00 SS-15

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TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 6981

INFO USMISSION GENEVA PRIORITY

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AMCONSUL HONG KONG PRIORITY
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AMEMBASSY OTTAWA
AMEMBASSY ROME
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UNDIGEST

COMITE 1 -- DISARMAMENT

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COMITE CONTINUED DEBATE ON 12 DISARMAMENT ITEMS OCT. 31
AND HEARD STATEMENTS BY REPS OF NIGERIA, FRANCE, UKRAINE,
THAILAND, HUNGARY, SUDAN, QATAR, AND KUWAIT. REPS OF
ISRAEL, KUWAIT, AND YEMEN EXERCISED RIGHTS OF REPLY.
DURING DISCUSSION, QATAR AND KUWAIT SUPPORTED
ME NFZ, THAILAND CALLED FOR CLOSE CONSULTATIONS AMONG
STATES CONCERNED WITH PROPOSED ME AND SOUTH ASIAN NFZ'S,
AND HUNGARY SUPPORTED FINNISH PROPOSAL FOR COMPREHENSIVE
STUDY OF NFZ QUESTION. FRANCE FOUND SOVIET ENMOD PROPOSAL
INTERESTING AND WOULD STUDY IT, AND THAILAND AND QATAR
THOUGHT IT DESERVED SERIOUS CONSIDERATION.

CLARK (NIGERIA) SUGGESTED THAT RATHER THAN ATTRIBUTE
CURRENT WORLD ECONOMIC CRISIS TO RISE OF PETROLEUM PRICES
AND THOSE OF OTHER PRIMARY COMMODITIES, IT MIGHT BE MORE
CORRECT TO ATTRIBUTE IT LARGELY TO MILITARY BUDGETS
OF NUCLEAR-WEAPON STATES. HE PLEADED FOR URGENT CESSATION
OF ALL TESTING AND COMPREHENSIVE TEST BAN TREATY. CALLING
FOR EFFORTS TO MAKE DECLARATION ON DENUCLEARIZATION OF AFRICA
BINDING, HE SAID AS SOUTH AFRICA PANICS UNDER PRESSURE
OF WORLD PUBLIC OPINION "WE EXPECT THAT AFRICA WILL SOON
BECOME VERITABLE AREAN FOR NUCLEAR BLACKMAIL."

TAITTINGER (FRANCE), NOTING MORE THAN 98 PERCENT OF NUCLEAR
WEAPONS WERE IN HANDS OF TWO BIG POWERS, DESCRIBED NPT

AS DISCRIMINATORY, ILLUSORY AND INEFFECTIVE, AND CHARGED THAT NON-NUCLEAR STATES WOULD NOT BE PROTECTED IF THEY BECAME NPT PARTIES LONG AS NUCLEAR CLUB EXISTED. UN SHOULD NOT SHIRK ITS RESPONSIBILITIES REGARDING NAPALM AND OTHER INCENDIARIES, HE SAID, ADDING POLITICAL ISSUES RELATING TO THESE WEAPONS WERE DECISIVE ONES. SOVIET REDUCTION OF MILITARY BUDGETS OF PERM SC MEMBERS WOULD BE INTERESTING IF IT TOOK INTO ACCOUNT DISPROPORTIONATE MILITARY STRENGTH OF THOSE STATES.

UKRAINIAN FONMIN SHEVEL, DEVOTING STATEMENT TO SUPPORTING SOVIET ENMOD PROPOSAL, SAID THAT DURING VIETNAM WAR US USED DEFOLIANTS, CREATED HEAVY RAINS TO CAUSE FLOODS AND STIMULATED FIRE-STORMS, AND TODAY THERE WAS FRIGHTENING POSSIBILITY OF CAUSING ARTIFICIAL EARTHQUAKES.

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THAI REP PANYARACHUN STATED ATMOSPHERIC NUCLEAR TESTS BY TWO NUCLEAR POWERS CAUSED CONSIDERABLE CONCERN TO COUNTRIES GEOGRAPHICALLY CLOSE TO TESTING AREAS. IN ABSENCE OF COMPREHENSIVE TEST BAN, THOSE WHO CONTINUED TO CONDUCT UNDERGROUND TESTS MUST ALSO BEAR SHARE OF RESPONSIBILITY FOR PRESENT UNSATISFACTORY SITUATION. HE SAID STATEMENT OF PEACEFUL INTENTION BY INDIA WOULD DO WELL TO DISPEL ANY MISGIVINGS ABOUT HER FUTURE NUCLEAR PROGRAM. ON IOPZ, HE FAVORED CONFERENCE OF STATES CONCERNED.

KOMIVES (HUNGARY) BELIEVED ANY RES ON CW OR BW SHOULD EMPHASIZE NEED FOR ADHERENCE TO 1925 GENEVA PROTOCOL. HE CALLED FOR MILITARY AS WELL AS POLITICAL DETENTE, ATTACHED UTMOST IMPORTANCE TO RESUMED SALT, AND HOPED US AND CHINA WOULD CHANGE THEIR POSITIONS IN PARTICIPATING IN WDC AD HOC COMITE. HASSAN (SUDAN) APPEALED TO ALL STATES TO HALT NUCLEAR TESTS IN ALL ENVIRONMENTS, SAID SIGNING NPT WAS TEST FOR GENUINE ATTITUDE OF ANY COUNTRY INTERESTED IN NFZ, AND BELIEVED NPT REVIEW CONFERENCE AHD GREAT TASK TO PERFORM.

JAMAL (QATAR) STATED ONE OF REASONS FOR WORLD INFLATION WAS ARMS RACE. SUPPORTING ME NFZ, HE SAID ALL STATES IN THAT REGION SHOULD PLEDGE NOT TO ACQUIRE SUCH WEAPONS. HE COMMENTED ON ISRAELI USE OF NAPALM AGAINST CIVILIANS IN LEBANON, SUPPORTED WDC, AND APPEALED TO BIG POWERS NOT TO EXPAND SPHERES OF INFLUENCE OR MILITARY BASES IN INDIAN OCEAN AREA. BISHARA (KUWAIT) STATED INFO WAS AVAILABLE THAT ISRAEL WAS ACTIVELY ENGAGED IN PRODUCTION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND THAT IT HAD ALREADY RECEIVED ALL TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE IT NEEDED FROM ABROAD. ALSO SUPPORTING ME NFZ PROPOSAL, HE SAID STATES OF REGION SHOULD REFRAIN FROM

PRODUCING, ACQUIRING OR POSSESSING NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

IN RIGHT OF REPLY, ISRAELI REP ERELL DENIED QUATAR'S ALLEGATION ISRAEL ATTACKED VICILIANS. KUWAITI REP THEN ASKED IF ISRAEL WAS GOING TO SIGN NPT, AND YEMENI REP REFERRED TO NY TIMES ARTICLE ABOUT ISRAELI GUNBOATS ATTACKING REFUGEE CAMPS IN LEBANON.

SPECIAL POLITICAL COMITE -- ATOMIC RADIATION
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SPC IN OCT 31 MEETING ADOPTED BY CONSENSUS TWO DRAFT RESES ON EFFECTS OF ATOMIC RADIATION (FRENCH L. 301 AND 17-POWER L.302/REV. 1) AND HEARD STATEMENTS BY REPS OF AUSTRALIA, INDONESIA, SWEDEN, NEW ZEALAND, FIJI, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, FRANCE, USSR, UK, US, PRC, AND AUSTRIA. FOLLOWING INTRODUCTION OF REVISED 17-POWER RES, FRENCH REP WITHDREW AMENDMENTS PROPOSED OCT 30. COTTON (NEW ZEALAND) COMMENTED AT LENGTH ON SCIENTIFIC REPORT ON INCREASED THYROID DOSES OF RADIOACTIVE IODINE-131 AS RESULT OF TESTS OF SEVEN NUCLEAR DEVICES AT MURUROA DURING 1974, AND SAID FRENCH STATEMENT THAT RADIO-NUCLIDES AFTER SUCH TESTS WERE SHORT-LIVED AND OF LITTLE CONCERN WAS NOT BORNE OUT BY SCIENTIFIC COMITE REPORTS SHOWING LONG-LIVED AND SHORT-LIVED CONTAMINATION. CAMPARING FRENCH PROPOSAL WHICH DOES NOT REFER TO FRENCH NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS TO DRAFT RES ON PARTHEID NOT MENTIONING SOUTH AFRICA, COTTON CALLED FOR ADOPTION OF OTHER RES. SIKIVU (FIJI) PROTESTED GA RES WHICH WOULD MAKE COUNTRY REQUESTING SCIENTIFIC COMITE ANALYSIS OF NUCLEAR CONTAMINATION PAY COMITE TRAVEL, ARGUING THAT THIS PUNISHES INNOCENT VICTIM OF NUCLEAR TESTING TWICE. COMMENTING ON FRENCH REP'S SUGGESTION THAT LOW LEVEL OF CONTAMINATION WAS NOT CAUSE FOR ALARM, SIKIVOU SAID "WE OF PACIFIC WANT FRENCH COLLEAGUES TO KNOW THAT WE DO NOT WANT ANY LEVEL AT ALL OF ATOMIC RADIATION FROM THEIR OR ANYONE ELSE'S TESTING," ADDING THAT IF TESTS WERE HARMLESS "SURELY THEY COULD SAFELY CONDUCT THE TESTS IN FRANCE," AND SUGGESTING THAT FRENCH GOVT SEES PACIFIC TERRITORIES PEOPLE AS SECOND-CLASS CITIZENS, "GUINEA PIGS." PRC REP DISASSOCIATING HIS DEL FROM 17-POWER DRAFT, SAID NUCLEAR WEAPONS WERE DEVELOPED BY SUPERPOWERS TO BLACKMAIL WORLD, AND THAT CHINESE TESTING IN CHINESE INTERIOR WOULD CONTINUE FOR PURPOSES OF SELF-DEFENCE AND BREAKING NUCLEAR MONOPOLY UNTIL SUPERPOWERS PROHIBITED NUCLEAR TESTING AND DESTROYED THEIR WEAPONS. USSR REP SAID HIS COUNTRY FAVORED TOTAL CESSATION OF ALL NUCLEAR TESTS IN ALL ENVIRONMENTS, AND CESSATION OF ARMS RACE, WHICH HE SAID CHINA OBVIOUSLY WISHED TO CONTINUE. US AND UK REPS EXPRESSED RESERVATIONS

ON 17-POWER DRAFT, UK REP COMMENTING THAT ALL NUCLEAR
EXPLOSIONS FOR ANY PURPOSE SHOULD BE CARRIED OUT WITHIN
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FRAMEWORK OF NON-PROLIFERATION TREATY, AND PARTIAL TEST-
BAN TREATY, BUT THAT PARA 2 REFERS TO "NUCLEAR WEAPONS
TESTS" RATHER THAN SPECIFICALLY TO ATMOSPHERIC TESTS.

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AMEMBASSY ROME
AMEMBASSY STOCKHOLM
AMEMBASSY LIDBON
AMEMBASSY TOKYO

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COMITE 2 -- AID TO HONDURAS RES

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IN OCT 31 MEETING DRAFT RES CONCERNING EMERGENCY AID RECOMMENDATIONS ADOPTED BY ECLA IN NINTH EXTRAORDINARY SESSION (OCT 21 AND 22) WAS INTRODUCED TO COMITE 2 BY GUATEMALAN REP. RES WOULD CONVEY GA SOLIDARITY WITH PEOPLE AND GOVT OF HONDURAS IN FACE OF TRAGEDY, ENDORSE ECLA RES 343 (AC.67), AND REQUEST SYG AND INTL ORGANIZATIONS OF UN TO EXECUTE RES 343 RECOMMENDATIONS, INCLUDING GRANTING LEAST-DEVELOPED-COUNTRY BENEFITS TO HONDURAS DURING RECONSTRUCTION AND REHABILITATION PROCESS. SPONSORS ARE ARGENTINA, BAHAMAS, BANGLADESH, BARBADOS, BOLIVIA, BRAZIL, CHILE, COLOMBIA, CONGO, COSTA RICA, CYPRUS, DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, ECUADOR, EL SALVADOR, GREECE, GRENADA, GUATEMALA, GUYANA, HAITI, HONDURAS, MADAGASCAR, MAURITIUS, MEXICO, NICARAGUA, PANAMA, PARAGUAY, PERU, TRINIDAD/TOBAGO, URUGUAY AND VENEZUELA. STATEMENTS BY REPS OF CHILE, SWEDEN, NORWAY, JAPAN, PHILIPPINES, CHINA, AUSTRIA, PERU, TUNISIA, CANADA, IRAN, SRI LANKA, TURKEY, ROMANIA, TRINIDAD/TOBAGO, MADAGASCAR, GDR, FRG, DENMARK, PAKISTAN, KUWAIT AND POLAND IN GENERAL CALLED FOR INCREASED RESOURCES AND STRENGTHENING OF OFFICE OF UNDRP COORDINATOR. REPS OF PHILIPPINES, SRI LANKA, TUNISIA, TURKEY, TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO, AND FRG SPOKE FAVORABLY OF US PROPOSAL AND FUNDING OFFER TO IMPROVE UNDRP.

COMITE 3 -- STATUS OF WOMEN

COMITE 3 IN OCT 31 MEETING CONTINUED GENERAL DEBATE ON STATUS OF WOMEN WITH STATEMENTS BY REPS OF UGANDA, AUSTRIA, HAITI, SOMALIA, PERU, TUNISIA, DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, CANADA, MALI, GABON, ZAIRE, CUBA, BYELORUSSIA, ICELAND, FRANCE, ARGENTINA, IRAQ, AND UNICEF. STATEMENTS GENERALLY REPORTED STATUS OF WOMEN AND RECENT ADVANCES IN THEIR STATUS IN SPEAKERS' RESPECTIVE COUNTRIES. SOMALI AND GABON REPS EXPRESSED HOPE FOR IMPROVING PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN IN UN PROFESSIONAL JOBS. FRENCH REP'S STATEMENT DIFFERED FROM MOST OTHERS, URGING IMPLEMENTATION OF EXISTING LAWS AND ADDING THAT FRANCE VALUED DIGNITY AND ORIGINALITY OF WOMANKIND AND DID NOT WISH TO IMPOSE STANDARDIZATION. MOST STATEMENTS EXPRESSED SUPPORT FOR THREE RESES ON IWY AND IWY CONFERENCE (L. 2113/REV. 1; L. 2117;

L. 2118), WHICH ARE EXPECTED TO COME TO VOTE NOV. 1.

COMITE 4 -- NAMIBIA

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COMITE 4 IN OCT 31 MEETINGS HEARD TWO PETITIONERS (DAVID DEBEER, ANGLICAN CHURCH WORKER; AND MRS. YOKO KITAZAWA, FREELANCE JOURNALIST) ON NAMIBIA, FOLLOWED BY JAPANESE RIGHT OF REPLY. DE BEER, BORN SOUTH AFRICAN NATL, LIVED IN NAMIBIA WORKING WITH ANGLICAN CHURCH UNTIL EXPELLED FROM TERRITORY IN 1972 AND BANNED ON RETURNING TO SA. DE BEER, WHO SUBSEQUENTLY RENOUNCED SA CITIZENSHIP AND BECAME DUTCH CITIZEN, SAID CHURCHES HAVE PROVIDED ALL MEDICAL AND EDUCATIONAL FACILITIES SINCE SA OCCUPATION IN 1915, AND THAT SAG BEGAN SERIOUS INTERFERENCE IN CHURCH WORK AROUND 1967, CULMINATING IN RECENT CLOSING OF HOSPITALS IN OVAMBOLAND AND THREATS TO CLOSE ONLY ENGLISH HIGH SCHOOL. DEBEER ATTRIBUTED THIS TO EFFORT TO REDUCE CHURCH INFLUENCE WHICH SAG SEES AS THREAT TO CONTROL OVER NAMIBIA.

KITAZAWA, WHO RECENTLY VISITED SA, SPOKE ON JAPANESE INVOLVEMENT IN NAMIBIA AT REQUEST OF WORLD COUNCIL OF CHURCHES, STATING THAT DESPITE PROGRESSIVE UN VOTING RECORD ON SA ISSUE, JAPANESE FIRMS ARE HEAVILY INVOLVED WITH SOUTH AFRICA, INCLUDING LONG-TERM CONTRACT ARRANGED LAST YEAR TO FULFIL 80 PERCENT OF CONTRACTING FIRMS' URANIUM NEEDS FOR NUCLEAR POWER PLANTS FROM NAMIBIAN AND SA SOURCES. STATING THAT ECON LINKS BETWEEN JAPAN AND SOUTH AFRICA WERE NOT PRIMARILY RELATED TO NAMIBIA, MRS. KITAZAWA SAID THAT \$1 BILLION IN TRADE BETWEEN 70 JAPANESE FIRMS AND SA ENTITIES UNDOUBTEDLY INCLUDED QUANTITIES OF RHODESIAN GOODS, AND CHARGED THAT NO OTHER NATION WAS AS HEAVILY INVOLVED IN ECON PROJECTS WITH SAG AS JAPAN. GM AND FORD AT LEAST PAID BETTER WAGES THAN SA COMPANIES, BUT TOYOTA DID NOT. STATING THAT SAG'S DEVELOPMENT POLICIES ARE INTENDED AS BULWARK TO APARTHEID, SHE URGED INTL COMMUNITY TO SCRUTINIZE ECONOMIC SUPPORT TO ILLEGAL OCCUPYING POWER IN NAMIBIA FROM SOME GOVTS. TAKASUGI (JAPAN) SAID HIS GOVT WOULD EXPRESS POSITION FOLLOWING INVESTIGATION OF MRS. KITAZAWA'S CHARGES. (REPEATED INFO CAPETOWN, PRETORIA, TOKYO)

COMITE 5 --

COMITE OCT. 31 RECOMMENDED GA AUTHORIZE SYG TO ENTER INTO COMMITMENTS NOT TO EXCEED \$5 MILLION FOR UNEF/UNDOF FOR PERIOD NOV. 1-30, 1974, BY APPROVING DRAFT RES (L. 1183) AS
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AS AMENDED, 79(US)-3(ALBANIA, LIBYA, SYRIA)-6(INCLUDING PORTUGAL, JAMAICA, KHMER, POLAND), WITH IRAQ AND PRC NOT PARTICIPATING. AT BRAZILIAN INITIATIVE, IT WAS AGREED TO SUBSTITUTE WORDS "NOT TO EXCEED" FOR "AT RATE OF" IN OP PARA 1. NEW OP PARA 2 PROPOSED BY YEMEN WHICH "DECIDES TO APPORTION ABOVE-MENTIONED EXPENSES TO MEMBER STATES IN ACCORDANCE WITH APPORTIONMENT SET OUT IN RES 3101(XXVIII)" WAS INCLUDED, 39-3(GHANA, LIBYA, SYRIA)-39(US, SOVIET BLOC, FRANCE, FRG). COMITE ALSO HEARD STATEMENTS ON CURRENCY INSTABILITY BY AUSTRIA, VENEZUELA, AND BULGARIA.

THERE WAS MUCH HAGGLING DURING DEBATE ON UNEF/UNDOF FINANCING, AND CHAIRMAN WAS UNDER ATTACK, BRAZIL CHARGING HIM WITH TAKING SIDES. SUPPORTING YEMENI PROPOSAL FOR NEW OP PARA 2 WERE: SPAIN, BRAZIL, ALGERIA, IVORY COAST, NETHERLANDS, IRAN, FRG. UKRAINE SUPPORTED DRAFT RES. MAIN PROBLEM FOR MOST DELS SEEMED TO BE WITH APPORTIONMENT. ITALY'S SUGGESTION TO ADD AT END OF OP PARA 1 "WITHOUT PREJUDICE OF THE QUESTION OF APPORTIONMENT AND OF DECISIONS THAT GA MAY TAKE THEREON" WAS NOT ACTED UPON. BRAZIL AND PHILIPPINES SAID \$5 MILLION SHOULD BE APPORTIONED SAME AS IN PREVIOUS SIX MONTHS. NETHERLANDS, GHANA, ITALY, FRG, KENYA, AND HUNGARY SUGGESTED ADDING SENTENCE IN RAPPORTEUR'S REPORT THAT COMITE WILL TAKE UP APPORTIONMENT WHEN IT CONSIDERS SYG'S REPORT. KENYA ESPECIALLY WAS CONCERNED ABOUT GROUP INTO WHICH THREE NEW MEMBERS -- GRENADA, GUINEA-BUSSAU, AND BANGLADESH -- WOULD FALL. CONCERN WAS SHARED BY ALGERIA AND PHILIPPINES.

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ACTION IO-06

INFO OCT-01 ACDA-10 AF-10 AID-05 ARA-10 CIAE-00 COME-00

DODE-00 EB-06 EA-10 SP-02 PM-03 H-02 HEW-06 INR-07

L-02 LAB-03 NEA-10 NSAE-00 NSC-05 OIC-02 PA-02 RSC-01

SWF-01 SSO-00 INRE-00 NSCE-00 AEC-07 AECE-00 SS-15

TRSE-00 USIE-00 PRS-01 ISO-00 OMB-01 /128 W

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FM USMISSION USUN NY

TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 6983

INFO USMISSION GENEVA PRIORITY

USMISSION NATO PRIORITY

AMCONSUL HONG KONG PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY JAKARTA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY PARIS PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY LAGOS PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY VIENNA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY BRASILIA

AMEMBASSY LONDON

AMEMBASSY MOSCOW

AMEMBASSY NEW DELHI

AMEMBASSY NICOSIA

AMEMBASSY OSLO

AMEMBASSY OTTAWA

AMEMBASSY ROME

AMEMBASSY STOCKHOLM

AMEMBASSY LISBON

AMEMBASSY TOKYO

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UNDIGEST

SYG'S REP ZIEHL TRIED TO CLARIFY CERTAIN DEL'S
CONCERNS. HE SAID BRAZIL'S PROPOSAL OF "NOT TO EXCEED"
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WAS ACCEPTABLE TO SYG; WHAT WE HAVE BEFORE US IS "COMMITMENT"
NOT APPORTIONMENT; IT IS UP TO COMITE TO DECIDE ON
APPORTIONMENT. RE THREE NEW MEMBERS, HE SAID RATES HAVE
NOT YET BEEN ESTABLISHED, BUT THEY WOULD PROBABLY FALL INTO
LOWEST CATEGORY. IN ANSWER TO YEMENI QUESTION, HE SAID
RES, IF ADOPTED, WOULD HAVE EFFECT OF APPORTIONING FUNDS
AS PREVIOUSLY APPORTIONED THROUGH NOV. 30.

AT ONE POINT, US REP (STOTTLEMYER) APPEALED TO COMITE TO
GET ON WITH ACTION. HE SAID WE ARE AUTHORIZING SYG TO
MAKE COMMITMENTS, WHICH DOES NOT MEAN APPORTIONMENT.
COMITE SHOULD DEAL WITH APPORTIONMENT WHEN IT TAKES
UP SYG'S REPORT AND CONSIDERS COSTS, FINANCING, ETC.
AUSTRALIAN REP CALLED FOR RECESS UNDER RULE 119 OF RULES
OF PROCEDURE. WHEN COMITE RESUMED, IT VOTED (AS SHOWN
IN SUMMARY ABOVE). EXPLANATIONS OF VOTE WERE MADE BY USSR,
IRAQ, EGYPT, KENYA, NETHERLANDS, MOROCCO, AND PORTUGAL.

IN DISCUSSION OF CURRENCY INSTABILITY, AUSTRIAN REP SAID
PROMPT PAYMENTS BY MEMBERS COULD ELIMINATE MANY PROBLEMS,
AND HE OPPOSED CUBAN RESES AND AMENDMENTS. VENEZUELAN
TOOK SIMILAR LINE, WHILE BULGARIAN DEL FAVORED CUBAN
RESES MAKING HOST COUNTRY RESPONSIBLE.

COMITE 6 --

IN OCT 31 MEETING COMITE 6 HEARD STATEMENT BY ZAIRE
REP ON DEFINING AGGRESSION AND STATEMENTS ON ILC REPORT
BY REPS OF POLAND, NEW ZEALAND, SWEDEN, SOVIET UNION AND
CANADA. GIANGA (ZAIRE) SAID ECONOMIC AND IDEOLOGICAL
AGGRESSION COULD HAVE BEEN INCLUDED IN DRAFT DEFINITION
OF AGGRESSION, ADDING THAT HIS DEL WAS SKEPTICAL THAT SC
WOULD USE POWER TO DETERMINE THAT OTHER ACTS NOT INCLUDED
IN DEFINITION WOULD BE ADOPTED. NEW ZEALAND AND CANADIAN
REPS EXPRESSED CONCERN THAT CONCEPT OF CONTINUITY
OF OBLIGATION FOR STATES NOT NEWLY INDEPENDENT GET SUFFICIENT
RECOGNITION IN DRAFT ARTICLES ON SUCCESSION OF STATES,
MILLER (CANADA) ALSO SUGGESTING THAT ARTICLES PERHAPS
DID NOT NEED TO BE CODIFIED AS CONVENTION. HAGARD (SWEDEN)
URGED EFFECTIVE PROCEDURE FOR SETTLEMENT OF DISPUTES
ARISING FROM APPLICATION OF ARTICLE. KOLESNIK (USSR)
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EXPRESSED RESERVATIONS ON DRAFT ARTICLES, SAYING HIS DEL
SUPPORTED CONCEPT BUT NOT AS REFLECTED IN DRAFT, WHICH
MAKES NO DISTINCTION BETWEEN REVOLUTION AND COUP
D'ETAT IN REFERENCES TO LEGAL CONSEQUENCES OF REVOLUTION.

SPECIAL COMITE ON PEACEKEEPING (COMITE OF 33) --

PEACEKEEPING COMITE IN OCT 31 MEETING ADOPTED WITHOUT
OBJECTION ITS REPORT TO GA, EXPRESSING REGRET THAT IT HAD
BEEN UNABLE TO FULFIL TASK OF ACHIEVING AGREED GUIDE-
LINES FOR PEACEKEEPING OPERATIONS, AND RECOMMENDING RENEWAL
OF ITS MANDATE. 13- NATION WG SET OF "TENTATIVE PRELIMINARY"
DRAFT GUIDELINES (A/AC.121/L.23) WAS PRESENTED WITH CAVEAT
"NO PROVISION OF THESE TEXTS SHOULD BE REFERRED TO AS HAVING
BEEN AGREED UPON." AMB SCHAUFELLE (US) SUGGESTED CHANGING
FINAL PARA OF DRAFT REPORT (REPORTING "ENCOURAGING"
PROGRESS AND EXPRESSING CONFIDENCE "THAT IT WILL BE POSSIBLE
TO SUBMIT TO 30TH GA A REPORT REFLECTING FURTHER, MORE
FAR-REACHING RESULTS ON IMPLEMENTATION OF ITS MANDATE...")
DELETING "ENCOURAGING" AND REPLACING FINAL SENTENCE WITH
"SPECIAL COMITE RECOMMENDS THAT GA RENEW ITS MANDATE SO
THAT IT MAY WORK TOWARDS COMPLETION OF AGREED GUIDE-
LINES FOR SUBMISSION TO 30TH GA." COMITE AGREED TO CHANGES.
STATEMENTS ON PEACEKEEPING OPERATIONS WERE MADE BY REPS
OF CANADA, ITALY, US, AUSTRIA, FRANCE, AFGHANISTAN,

USSR AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

FRENCHREP (SCALABRE) COMPLAINED COMITE "...MADE HARDLY ANY PROGRESS. WE HAVE EVEN GONE BACKWARD ON SOME POINTS." AUSTRIAN AND AFGHAN REPS SAID THAT DRAFT FORMULA STATING THAT "SC SHALL ESTABLISH SUBSIDIARY ORGAN UNDER ARTICLE 29 OF UN CHARTER" TO "DEAL WITH OPERATIONAL ASPECTS OF PEACEKEEPING OPERATION, WORKING OUT SPECIFIC DIRECTIVES FOR COMMANDER, SENDING INSPECTION TEAMS TO AREA OF OPERATION..." SHOULD NOT BE MANDATORY. SOVIET REP SAID SUCH BODY WAS NECESSARY BECAUSE IN UN PEACEKEEPING EFFORTS "CERTAIN HIGH-PLACED SECRETARIAT OFFICIALS" HAD ALLOWED \$23.6 MILLION TO BE "OVERSPENT" AND HAD BEEN UNABLE TO ENSURE IMPLEMENTATION OF SC RES ON FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT OF CONTINGENTS IN UNEF ZONE OF OPERATIONS. WANG (CANADA) SAID HIS DEL AS TROOP CONTRIBUTOR HAD ALWAYS FOUND SECRETARIAT OFFICIALS UNCLASSIFIED

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ACCESSIBLE AND HELPFUL. OVINNIKOV (USSR) SAID ONE OFFICIAL WHOM HE CRITICIZED WAS CANADIAN, ACCUSED SECRETARIAT OF DOING NOTHING ABOUT ISRAELI DISCRIMINATION AGAINST UNEF FORCES FROM GHANA, SENEGAL, INDONESIA, AND POLAND, AND CONCLUDED THAT "MACHINERY FOR UN PEACEKEEPING OPERATIONS SHOULD BE SC MACHINERY." CHAIRMAN APPEALED TO MEMBERS NOT TO DISCUSS MATTERS NOT BEFORE COMITE, AND COMITE THEN APPROVED REPORT AND CONCLUDED ITS WORK.

UN MEETINGS NOV. 1 --

A.M. - GA PLENARY, COMITES 3, AND 5.

P.M. - GA PLENARY, COMITES 2, 4 AND 6.
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Message Attributes

Automatic Decaptioning: X
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Channel Indicators: n/a
Current Classification: UNCLASSIFIED
Concepts: n/a
Control Number: n/a
Copy: SINGLE
Draft Date: 01 NOV 1974
Decaption Date: 01 JAN 1960
Decaption Note:
Disposition Action: n/a
Disposition Approved on Date:
Disposition Authority: n/a
Disposition Case Number: n/a
Disposition Comment:
Disposition Date: 01 JAN 1960
Disposition Event:
Disposition History: n/a
Disposition Reason:
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Executive Order: N/A
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